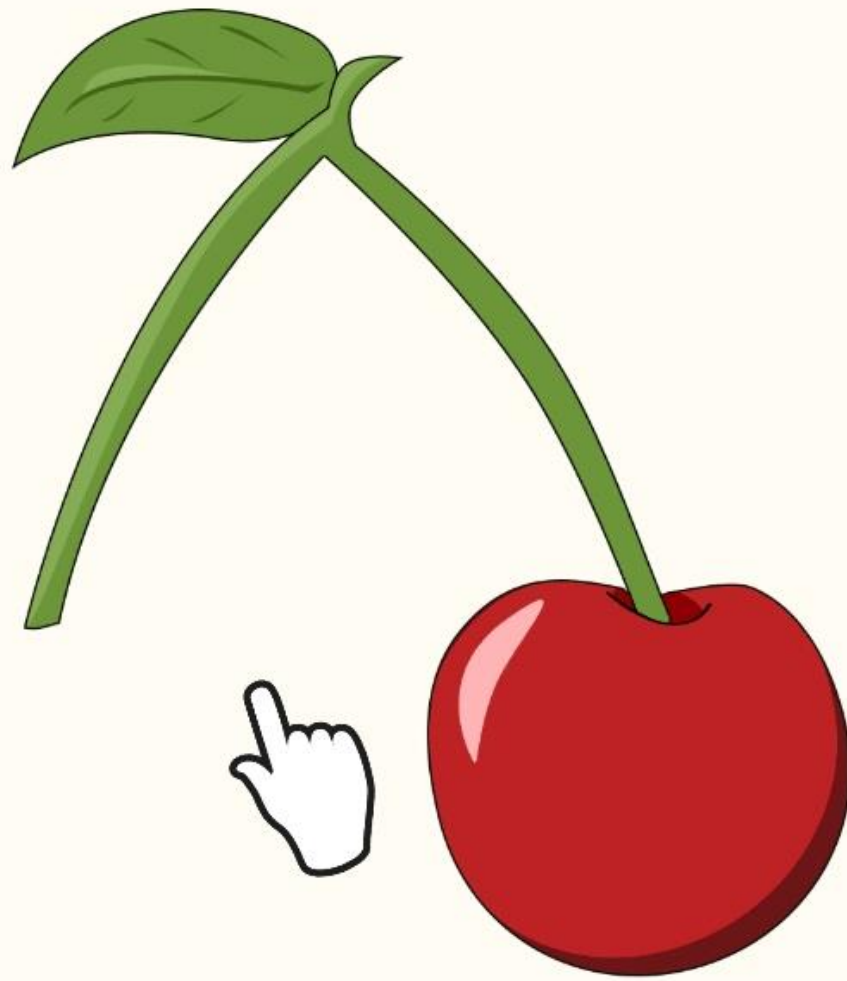
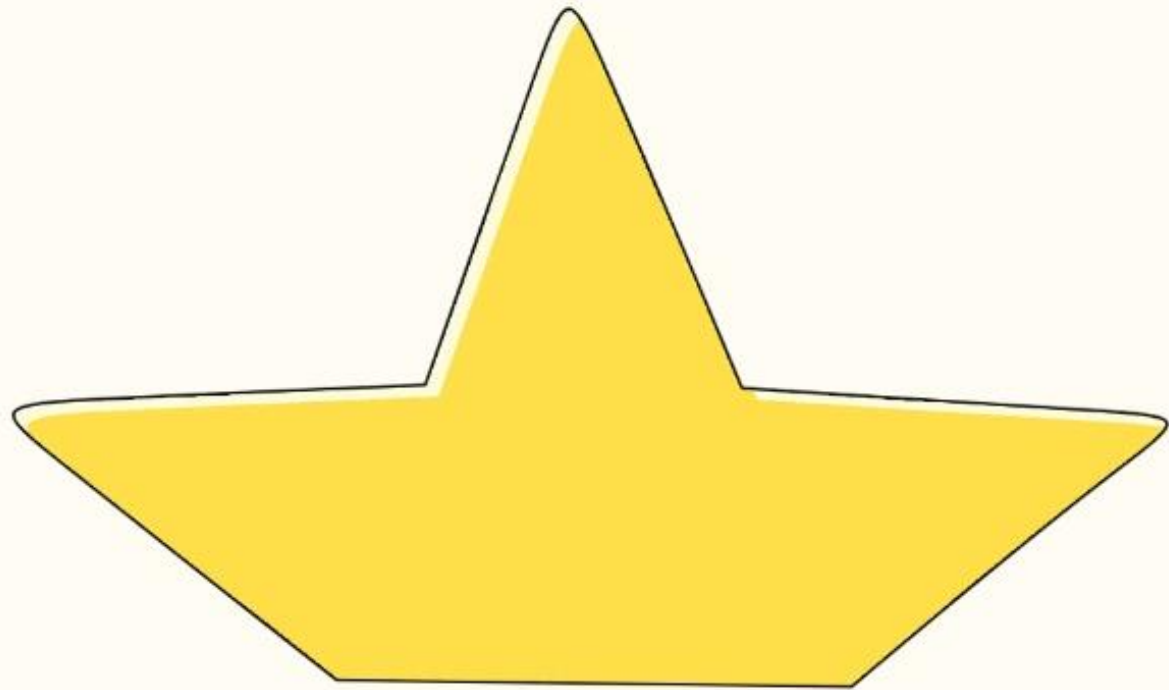
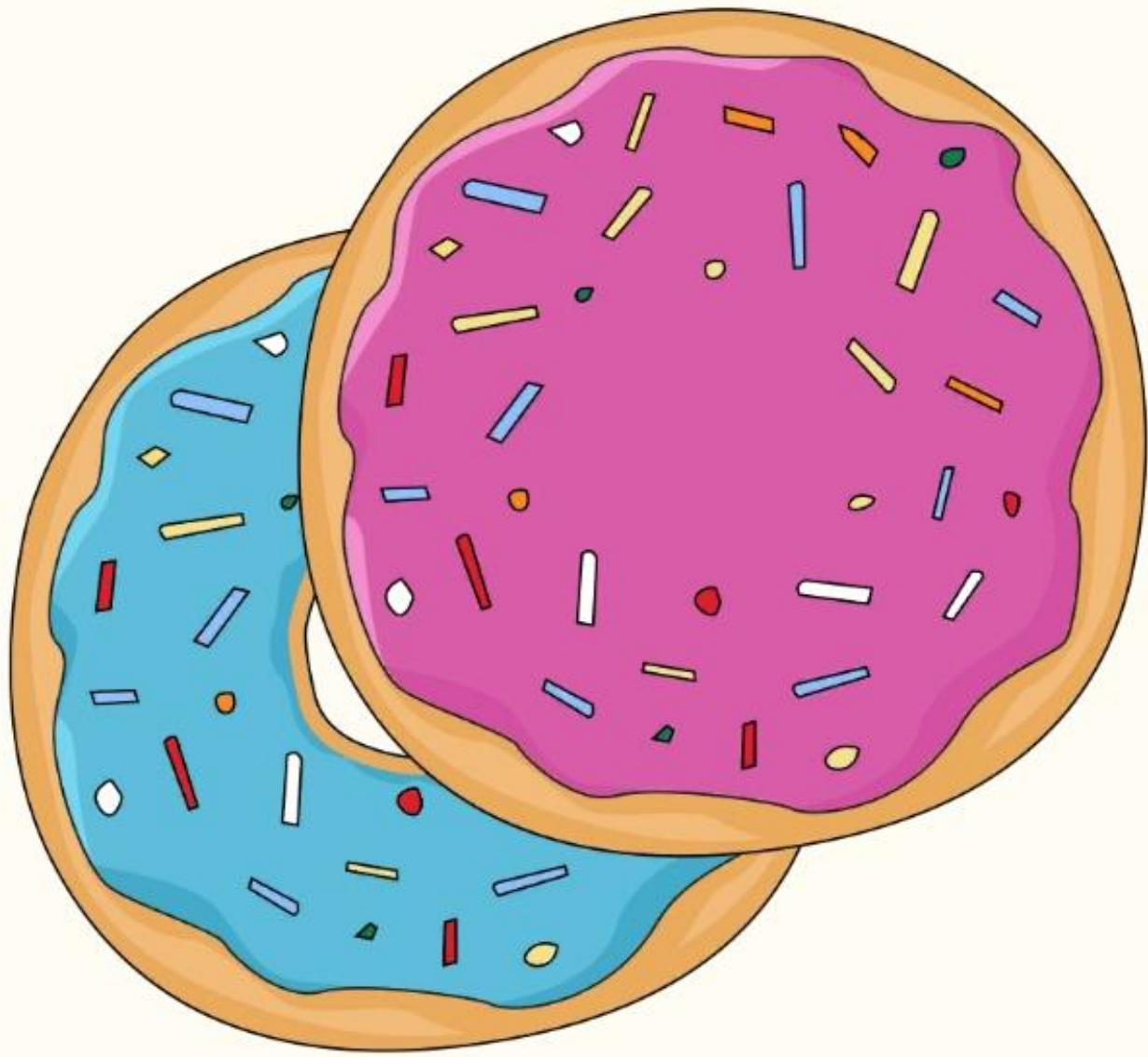
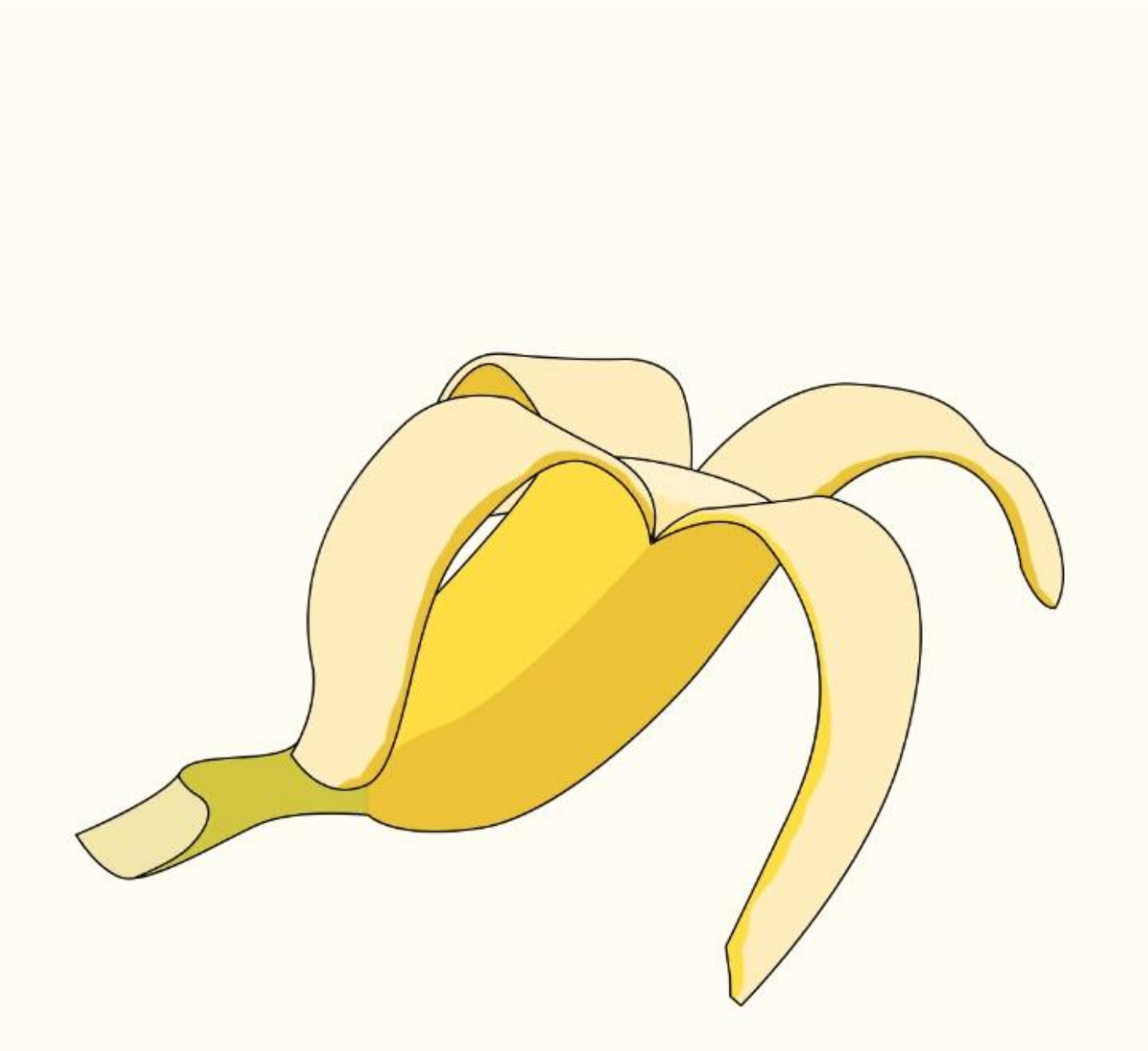


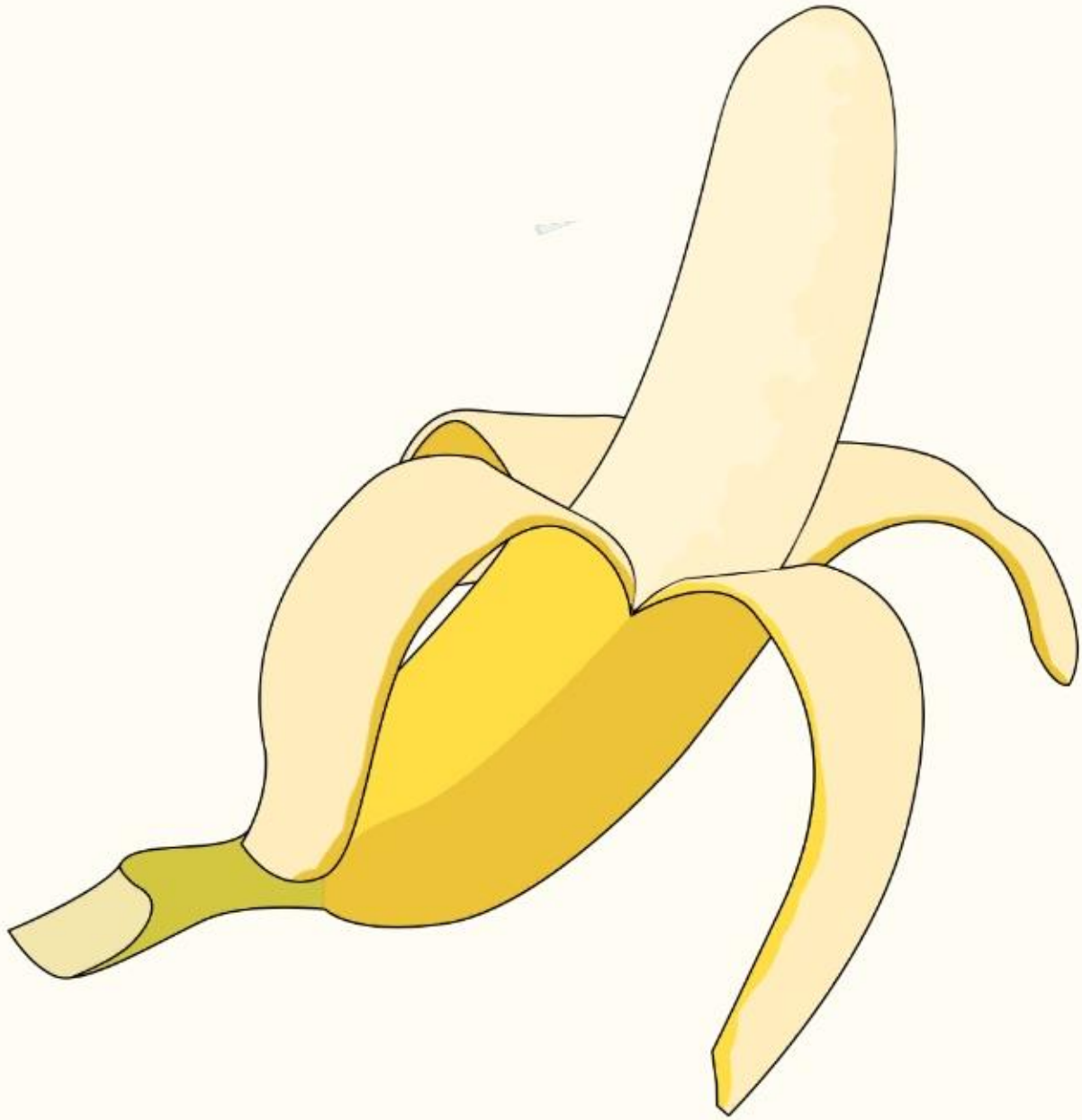
***Что
отсутствует
на изображении?***







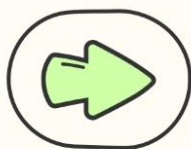








Уровень 6



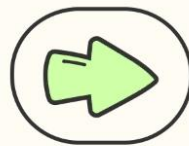
$$4 - 2 = 6$$

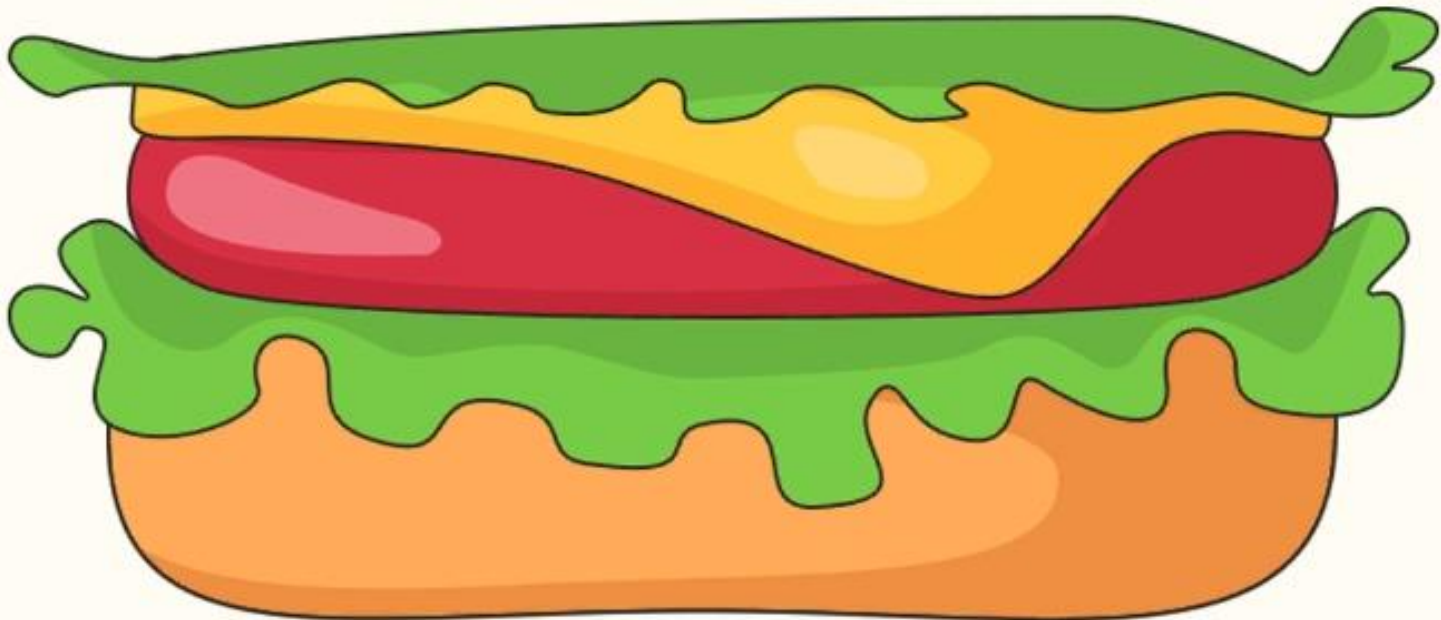


Уровень 8



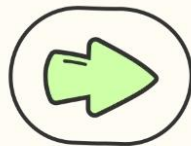
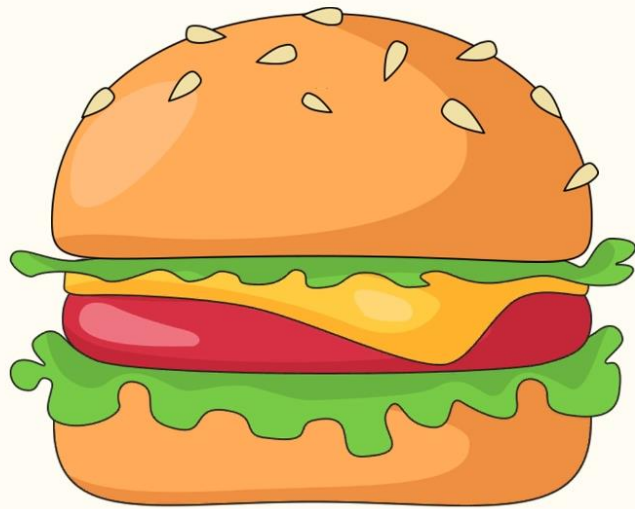
$$4 + 2 = 6$$

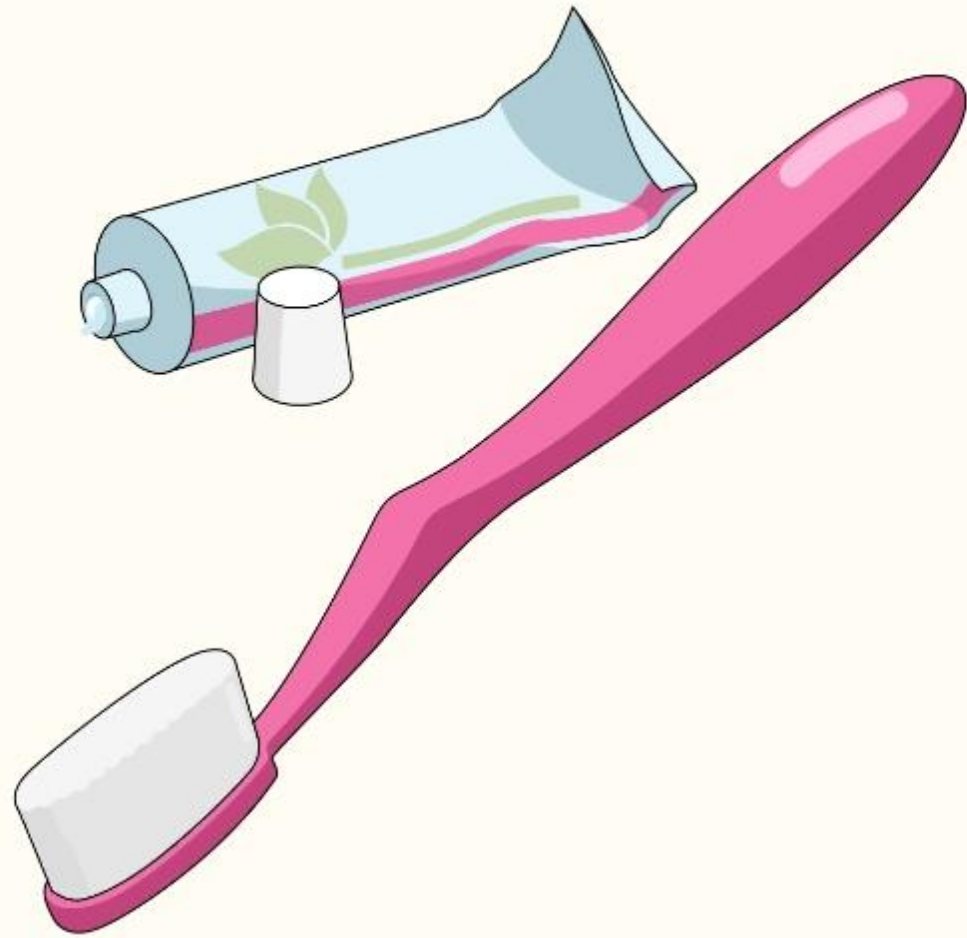






Уровень 9

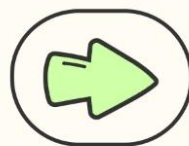
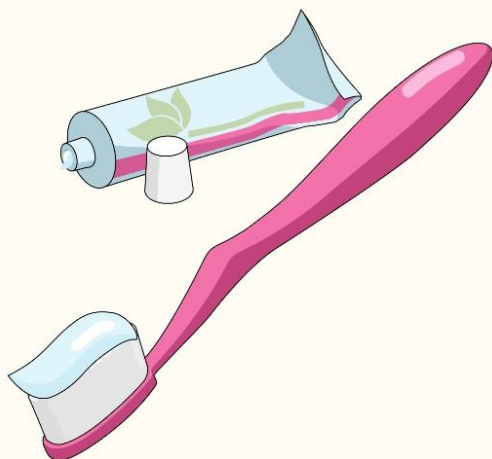


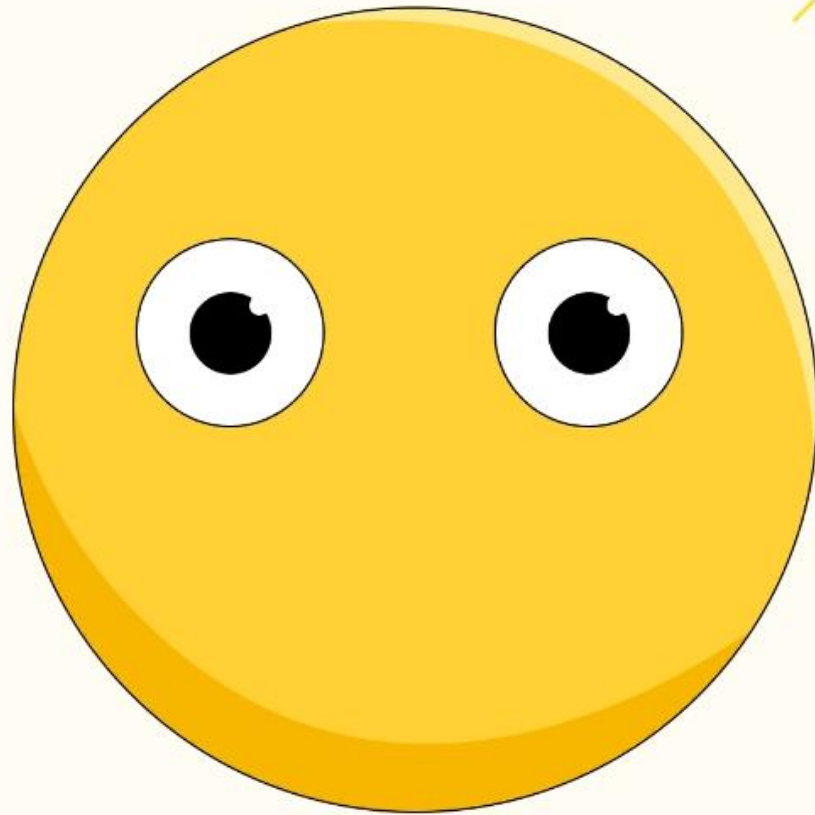




Уровень 10

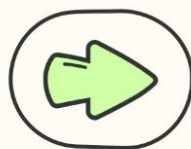
NO
ADS







Уровень 11

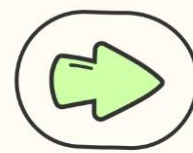






Уровень 12

NO ADS

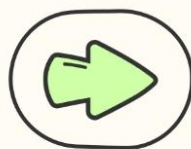






Уровень 13

NO
ADS

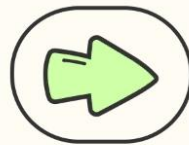
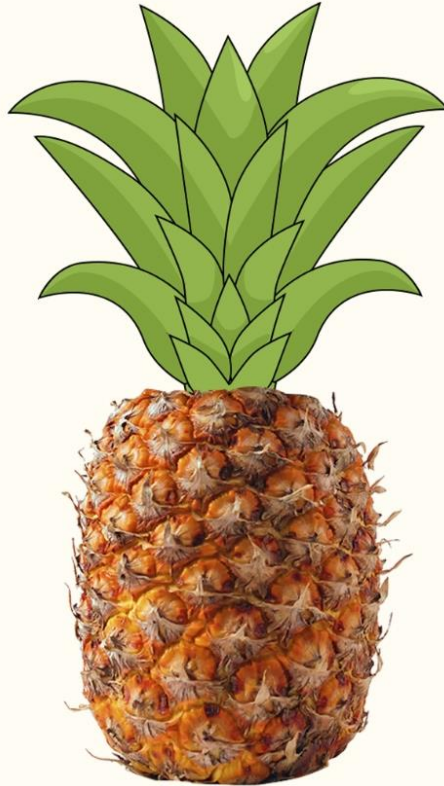






Уровень 14

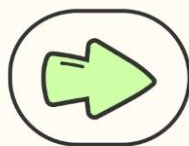
NO
ADS







Уровень 15

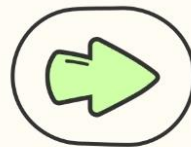


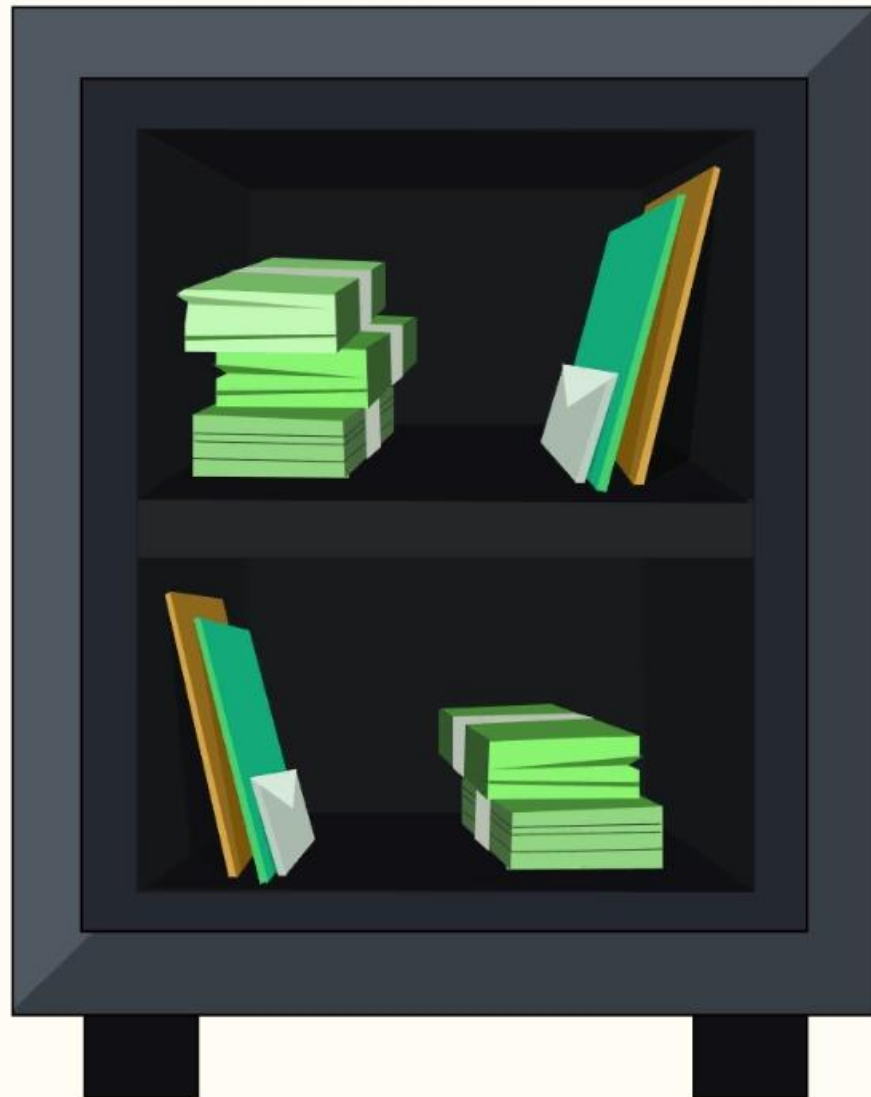




Уровень 16

NO ADS

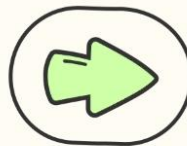
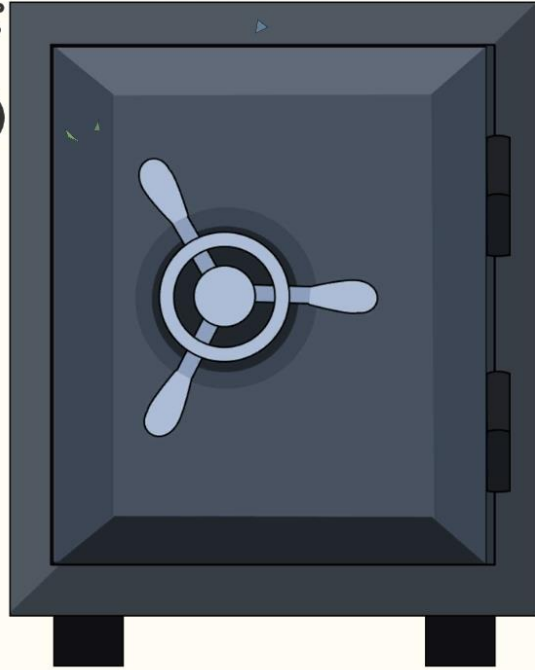






Уровень 17

NO ADS

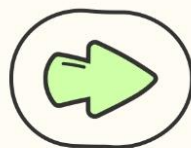






Уровень 18

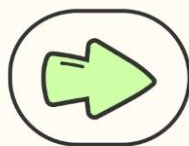
NO
ADS

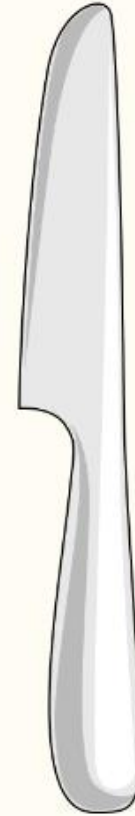
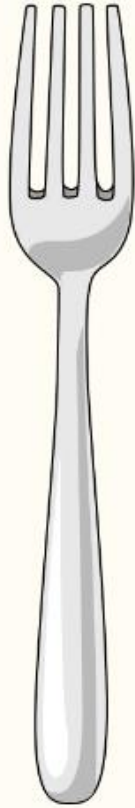






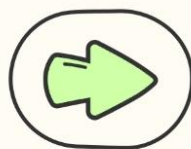
Уровень 21







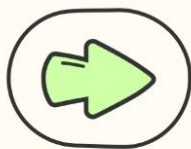
Уровень 25







Уровень 32

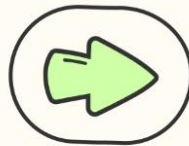


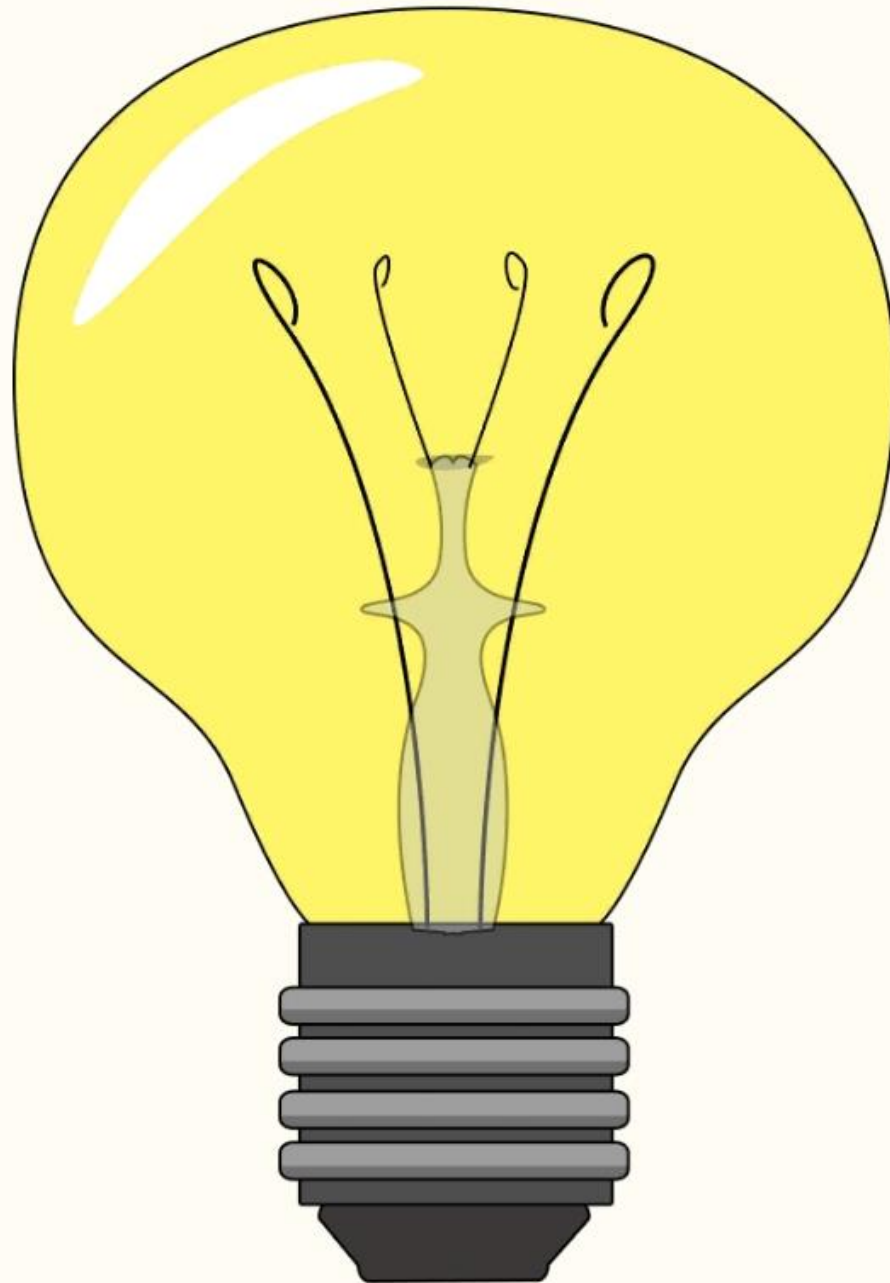




Уровень 39

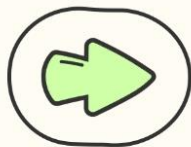
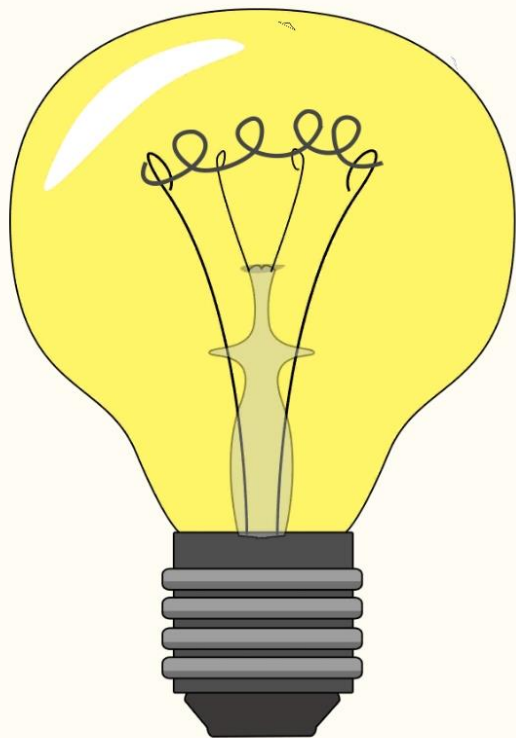
NO
ADS







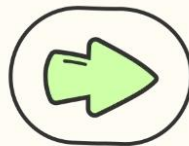
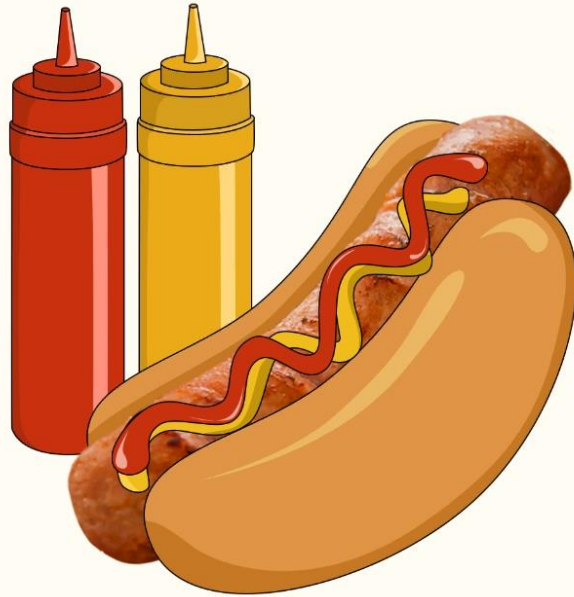
Уровень 43







Уровень 51

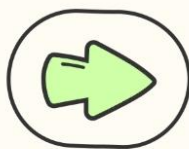






Уровень 52

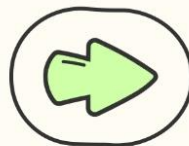
NO
ADS







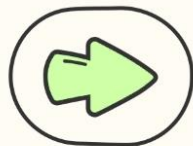
Уровень 56







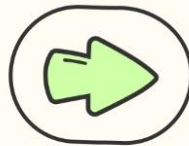
Уровень 57

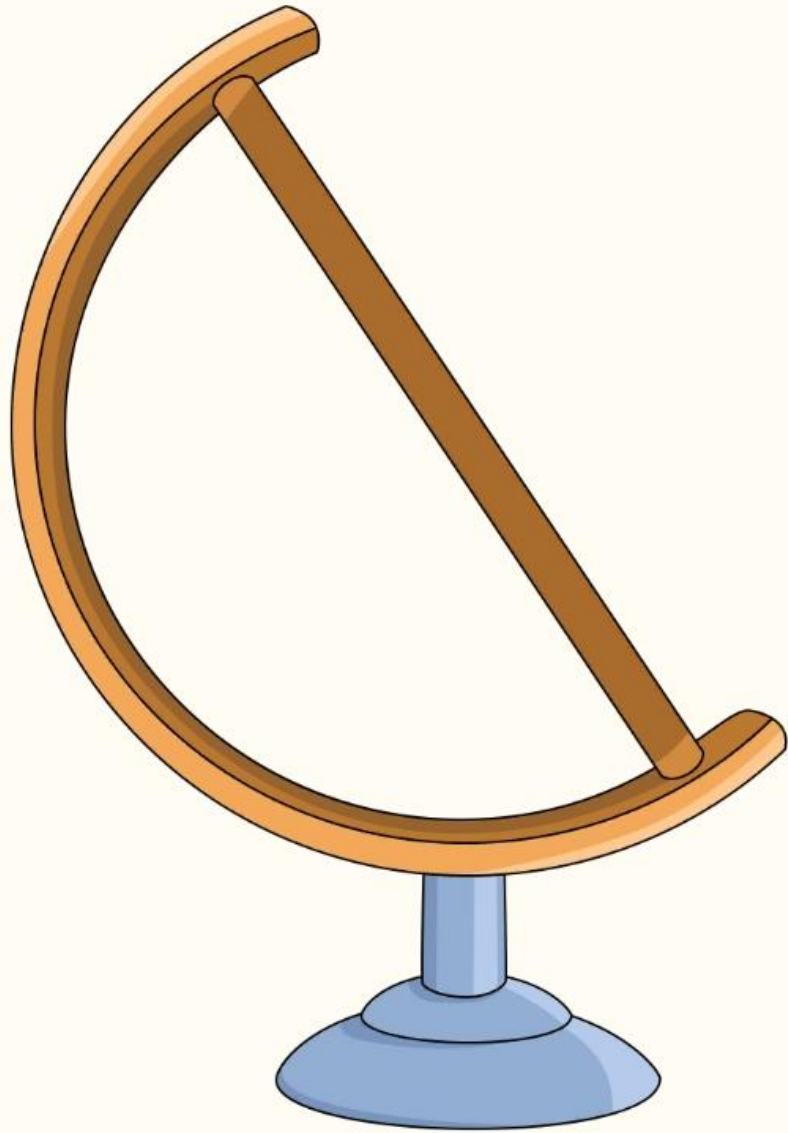






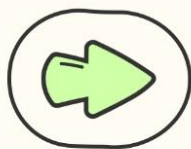
Уровень 58

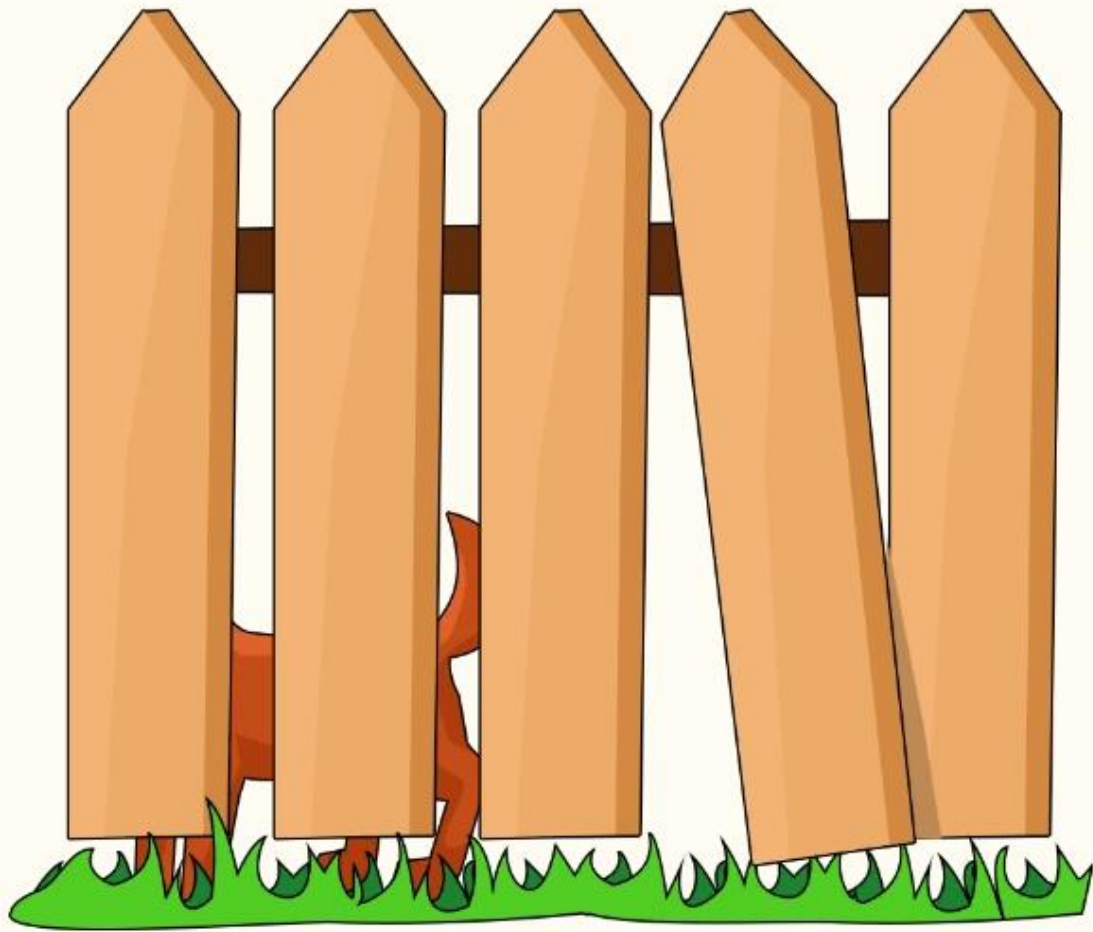






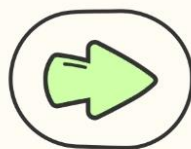
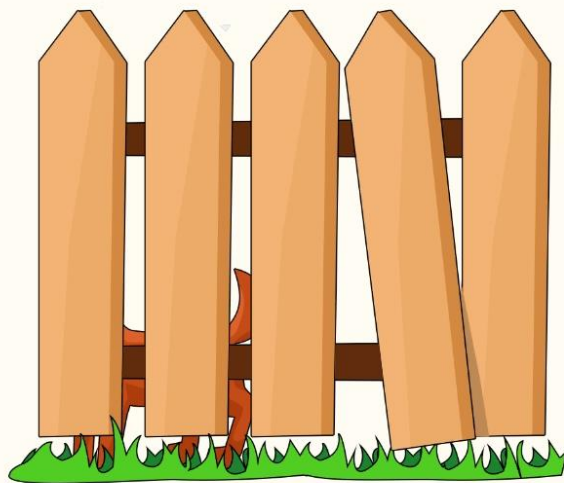
Уровень 70

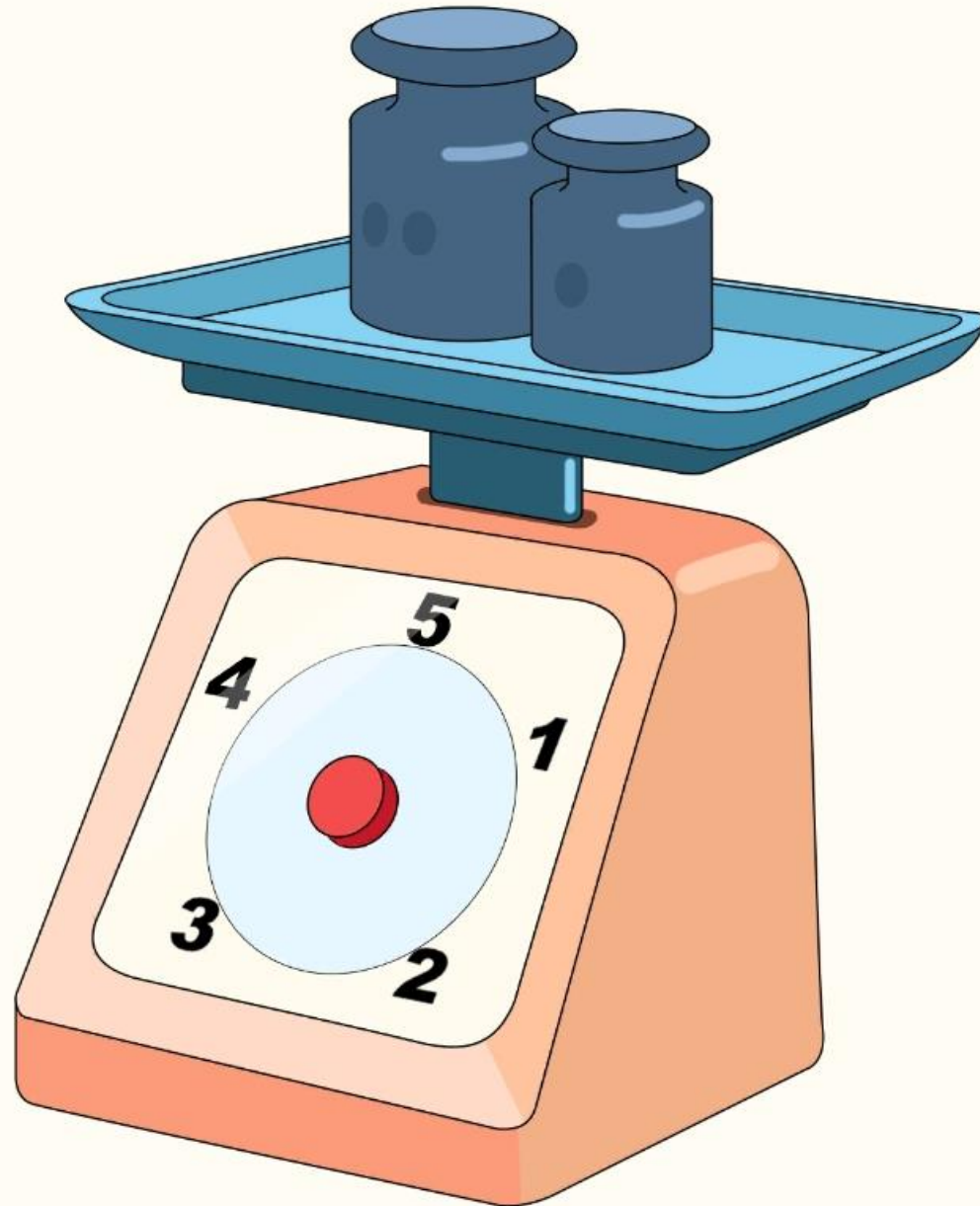






Уровень 71

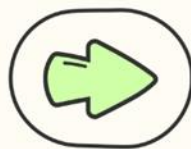
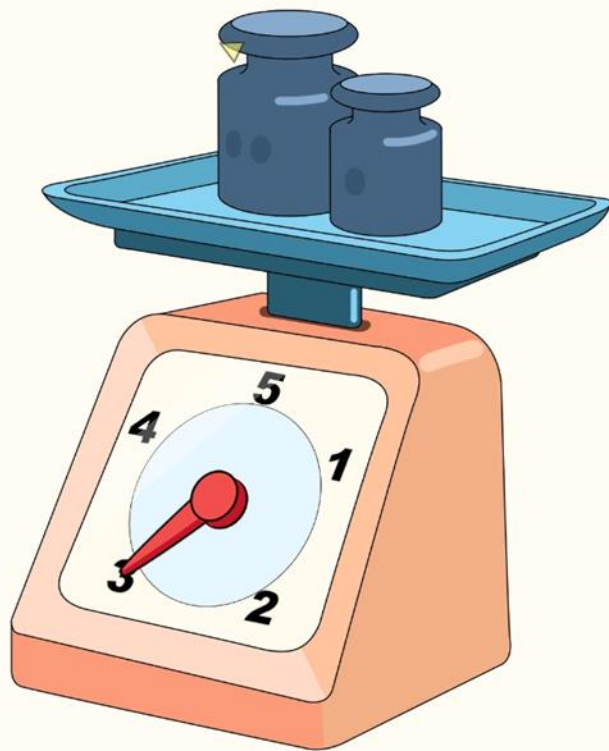






Уровень 75

NO ADS







Уровень 77

